

ORDER OF CHRISTIAN FUNERALS

A Guide for the Liturgical Rites of the Catholic Church

At the time of death of a loved one



Saint Charles Borromeo Catholic Church

Archdiocese of Oklahoma City

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Funerals in the Catholic Church

The Catholic Church sees the death of a Christian as the end of the earthly pilgrimage and beginning of a new and eternal life with God. The rites of the Church reflect this belief. The rites of the Church aim to assist the dead with prayers of the Church for their eternal salvation in Jesus Christ and to aid the family and friends of the deceased in their time of loss and sorrow with a message of hope and consolation in Jesus Christ.

The focus of the Catholic Funeral Liturgy is God. The Church praises God for His goodness and for the gifts of life and love which He bestows and are experienced by the deceased. In the Funeral Liturgy, the Church turns to God in faith for the reward of eternal life for those who believe in God and lived for God in this life. The Church prays to God for the healing and consolation of those who mourn.

The Funeral Liturgy is an aid for both the living and the dead. As we gather to pray for our beloved dead we are strengthened and renewed in our faith so that we can recommit ourselves to loving God and living our lives in Jesus Christ. The dead are assisted by our prayers for the forgiveness of their sins and for their entrance into eternal life with the saints in glory.

The funeral Liturgy is closely tied with the Rites of Baptism when the promise of eternal life in Christ is first given to those who believe. The ritual symbols of water, the paschal candle, the pall, the Word of God and the journey to the altar, all recall the journey that begins for the Catholic in baptism.

The Order of Christian Funerals has three stations reflecting the earthly pilgrimage and the journey to Heaven for the followers of Jesus: The Vigil, the Funeral Liturgy and the Final Commendation and Burial at the cemetery.

Funerals at St. Charles Borromeo

Time & Place

Funerals at St Charles are normally scheduled Monday-Friday at 10:00a.m. and 1:00p.m. Saturday funerals are scheduled in consultation with the Parish Office and clergy. There are no funerals on Sundays and Church holy days.

Funerals are generally held in the church. Funeral liturgies outside of Mass may also be held at the funeral home. Funeral Masses may not be celebrated in a funeral home.

Vigils, Wakes, Rosaries and Visitation

Vigils, wakes, the recitation of the rosary and family visitation normally take place at the funeral home or the family home. The time of the vigil services are set with the consultation of the parish clergy, funeral home and the family.

Funeral Masses and Cremation

The Catholic Church maintains a strong preference for the burial of the bodies of deceased members. Cremation is allowed but not preferred. In certain instances, the Church forbids cremation - as when it is chosen for reasons against the Faith.

When cremation is chosen, the cremation should take place after the Funeral Mass. The Catholic Church prefers that the body of the deceased be present for the funeral Mass.

Burial of Cremated Remains

The Catholic Church does not allow for the scattering of the cremated remains of the faithful. Ashes are to be treated with the same respect as the body. The cremated remains are to be interred in the ground or placed in a vault (columbarium). The Rite of Committal should be celebrated at this time, even if time has passed since the funeral liturgy.

The Vigil

The Vigil (Liturgical Vigil, Rosary or Wake) takes place on the eve of the funeral. The normal place is the funeral home or family home. Here family and friends gather in the presence of the body and begin their prayers for the soul of the deceased. The Vigil (rosary or wake) may be led by a lay person, deacon or priest. This is also the time of the Visitation, when friends visit with the family showing support and offering condolences at the time of grief and loss.

The prayers may be led by a priest, deacon or layperson. The time should be coordinated by the funeral directors with the parish and the family.

The appropriate time for friends and family to offer remarks and remembrances of the deceased is following the vigil prayers. This should only be done with the consent of the family.

The Funeral Liturgy

For Catholics, the normative celebration of a funeral is the Funeral Mass. The Funeral Mass is always celebrated in the church. A Funeral Liturgy outside of Mass may be celebrated either in the church or in a funeral home chapel.

The Rite of Reception

The body of the deceased is accompanied to the church by the family and welcomed at the doors of the church by the ministers. Here the body is blessed with the Holy Water at the baptismal font and clothed with the funeral pall by the family.

In procession and accompanied by song, the clergy and family escort the casket and proceed to the altar.

The Liturgy of the Word

The Sacred Scriptures are proclaimed by the readers. Between the First (Old Testament) and Second (New Testament) Readings, the cantor leads the singing of the Responsorial Psalm. Following the proclamation of the Gospel, a homily is given followed by the Prayers of the Faithful.

The Liturgy of the Eucharist

The Liturgy of the Eucharist begins with the Presentation of the Gifts of bread, wine and water. These gifts may be presented by family members.

Following the Prayers of the Faithful the gift bearers proceed to the offertory table and then, after collecting the gifts, process to the altar to present the gifts for the sacrifice of the Mass.

The Mass continues in the usual fashion. The congregation will be invited to sit, kneel and stand at the appropriate times and to join in the sung acclamations.

Holy Communion will be offered to all Catholics who desire and are able to receive the sacrament. Non-Catholic family members and friends are invited to join in silent prayer during communion or to join in the singing of the communion hymn. Communion is not distributed outside of Mass.

*Following the Prayer after Communion, a family member or other designated person may offer a few words of appreciation on behalf of the family. **Only one person may speak, and for no longer than 3 minutes.** Other remarks should be offered at the conclusion of the vigil service.*

The Final Commendation

The Funeral Liturgy concludes with the Song of Farewell and the Prayer of Final Commendation. The body of the deceased is then taken in procession to the place of burial.

The Rite of Committal

The Rite of Committal takes place following the Funeral Liturgy. There is normally an immediate procession to the cemetery and there the final prayers of the church are offered. If burial is delayed, or in the case of cremation, the Rite of Committal is offered at the time of interment.

The Funeral Liturgy Outside of Mass

When the funeral takes place at the funeral home, the rite of the Funeral Liturgy Outside of Mass is offered. The rites remain the same with the exception that the Liturgy of Eucharist is omitted.

Music

Music plays an important part in the funeral liturgy and adds great beauty and solemnity to the prayers of the church. The parish music staff provides instrumentalists and vocalists and arranges the appropriate liturgical musical

selections for the funerals. If the family desires a particular musical piece for the funeral they may make their request to the music department.

Scripture Readings

At Funeral Liturgies, there is a reading from the Old Testament followed by a reading from the New Testament as well as the Gospel. The family is invited, if they desire, to choose from among the designated selections of readings for the First and Second Readings.

The family may also choose to ask one or two people to assist with the readings. At a Funeral Mass, the persons should be practicing Catholics.

The Responsorial Psalm is sung by the cantor.

The Gospel Reading is normally chosen by the Celebrant and is proclaimed by either a priest or deacon.

Scripture Selections

- **Old Testament Readings**

Job 19:1,23-27; Wisdom 3:1-9 or 3:1-6,9; Wisdom 4:7-15; Isaiah 25:6a; Isaiah 7-9; Lamentations 3:17-26; Daniel 12:1-3/2; Maccabees 12:43-46

- **New Testament Readings**

Acts 10:34-43; 10:34-36; 10:42-43; Romans 5:5-11; 5:17-21; 6:3-9; Romans 6:3-4; 8-9; 8:14-23; Romans 8:31b-35; 37-39; Romans 14:7-9, 10b-12; 1 Corinthians 15:20-23; 24b-28; Corinthians 15:20-23; Corinthians 15:51-57; 2 Corinthians 4:14-5:1; 2 Corinthians 5:1; 6-10; Philippians 3:20-21; 1 Thessalonians 4:13-18; 2 Timothy 2:8-13; 1 John 3:1-2; 1 John 3:14-16; Revelations 14:13; 20:11-21:1; 21:1-5a; 6b-7

Eulogies

*The homily at the Funeral Liturgy is one that focuses on the Scripture readings and the themes of Christian hope and the significance of our salvation in Jesus Christ. Therefore, eulogies are **not** part of the Catholic Funeral Liturgy. Remembrances of the deceased may be given as part of the vigil service the evening before. At the end of the Funeral Liturgy a member of the family or a designated person may speak to express remarks of appreciation. **Only one person may speak and for no longer than 3 minutes.***

Receptions/Funeral Dinners

St Charles offers and hosts funeral receptions or dinners for our registered parish members. Dinners are for the immediate family and out of town guests. Depending on the availability this may occur in the parish gym or in Beckman hall. The reception or dinner can also occur at the family home. There are no charges for this although donations to offset the expenses are welcome.

Charges and Fees

There are no charges for the church for a funeral at St. Charles. A customary honorarium may be offered by either funeral home or the family.

Organist \$150 Vocalist \$125

Flowers and Photographs

Floral arrangements given specifically for use in the Church are welcome outside the Lenten season. No more than four (4) will be allowed in the church. For information on details, please contact the parish offices. Floral sprays, floral arrangements, plants and photographs are appropriate for visitation at the funeral home and at the graveside. These arrangements are handled by the funeral directors. Photographs may also be present at the reception.

Memorials

Memorial gifts in honor of a deceased loved one may be made to St. Charles. All memorial gifts are tax-deductible and the donations will be acknowledged by the parish.